



# It's Grays to Me: Understanding Radiation Data

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**Hiram A. Gay, MD**

Department of Radiation Oncology  
Washington University in Saint Louis

Alliance Group Meeting, 05/12/2017

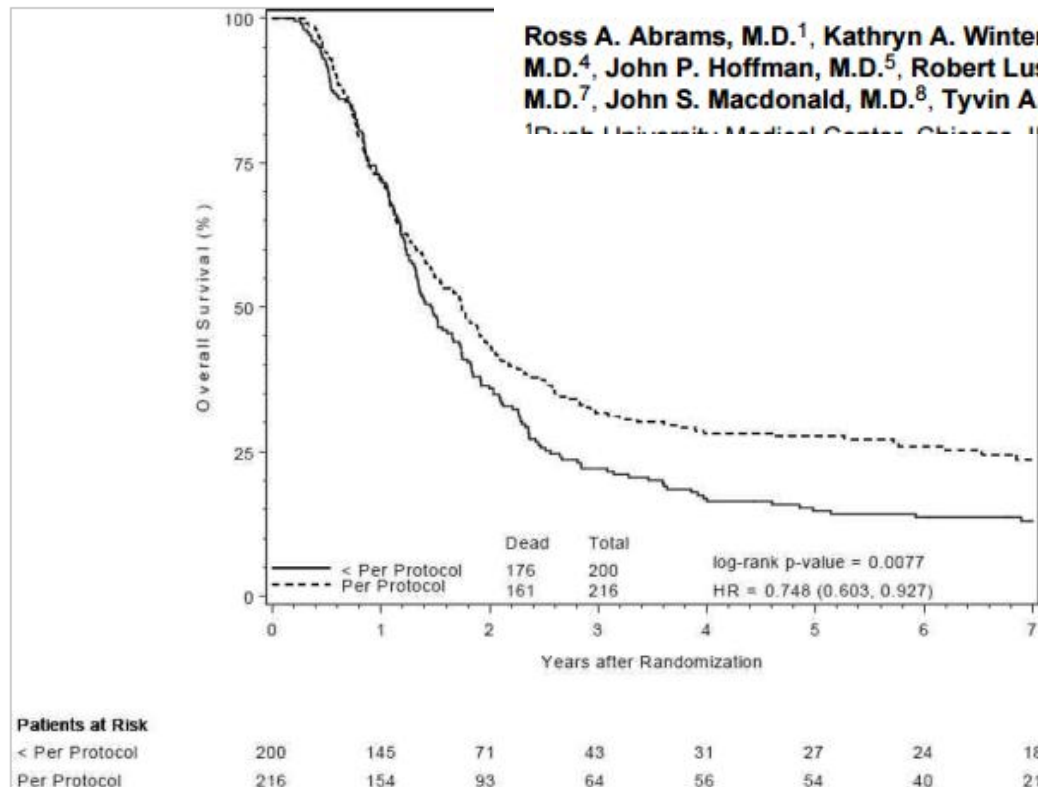
# Presentation Objectives

- Understand the importance of radiation protocol compliance
- Understand the basic radiation oncology workflow
- Gain insights where to find radiation oncology data requested by Alliance through a sample case

# THE IMPORTANCE OF BEING Compliant

## Failure to Adhere to Protocol Specified Radiation Therapy Guidelines Was Associated With Decreased Survival in RTOG 9704 - A Phase III Trial of Adjuvant Chemotherapy and Chemoradiotherapy for Patients with Resected Adenocarcinoma of the Pancreas

Ross A. Abrams, M.D.<sup>1</sup>, Kathryn A. Winter, M.S.<sup>2</sup>, William F. Regine, M.D.<sup>3</sup>, Howard Safran, M.D.<sup>4</sup>, John P. Hoffman, M.D.<sup>5</sup>, Robert Lustig, M.D.<sup>2</sup>, Andre A. Konski, M.D.<sup>6</sup>, Al B. Benson, M.D.<sup>7</sup>, John S. Macdonald, M.D.<sup>8</sup>, Tyvin A. Rich, M.D.<sup>9</sup>, and Christopher G. Willett, M.D.<sup>10</sup>  
<sup>1</sup>Rush University Medical Center, Chicago, IL

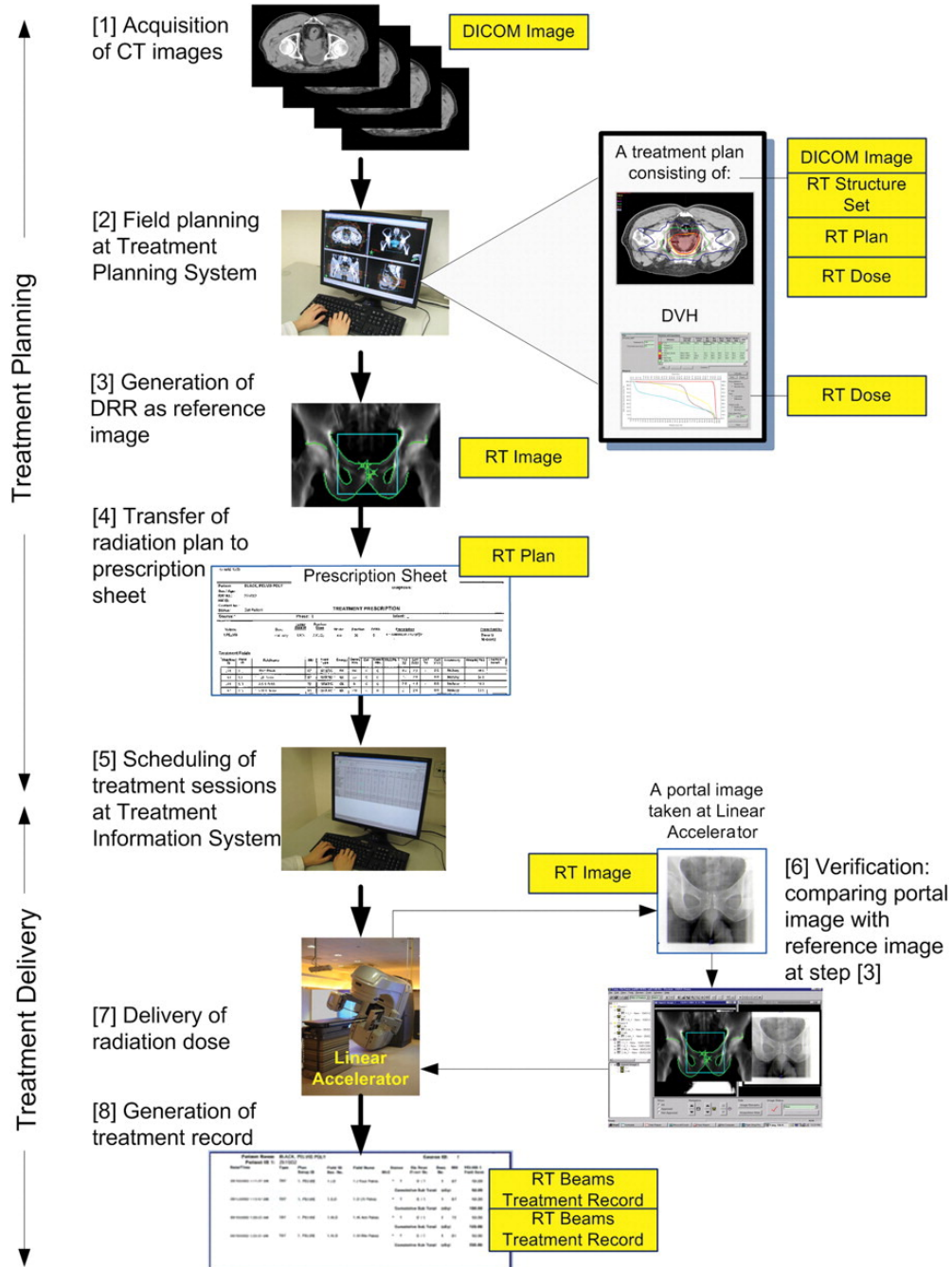


**NON-COMPLIANCE**

**Kills Lives**



# Radiation Oncology Workflow



**Checklist for Submission of Radiation Oncology Quality Assurance Materials**

Patient Initials: T,SK Registration #: 136823 RT Start Date: October 28, 2014  
 Sender's Name: Jason Atkinson Phone #: 314-362-3203  
 Email: jlatkins@dom.wustl.edu  
 Radiation Oncologist: Cliff Robinson Email: crobinson@radonc.wustl.edu

Please enclose a copy of this Checklist together with the RT materials you submit. All materials must be labeled with the protocol and assigned registration number.

Digital treatment plan, screenshots of other RT data and diagnostic imaging may be submitted via sFTP or on CD. For data sent via sFTP, a notification email should be sent to [sFTP@qarc.org](mailto:sFTP@qarc.org) with the protocol # and registration # in the subject line. Please refer to IROC Rhode Island website for instructions on sending digital data ([www.QARC.org](http://www.QARC.org)).

Data not sent via sFTP may be sent via email to [datasubmission@qarc.org](mailto:datasubmission@qarc.org) with the protocol # and registration # in the subject line. Data may also be sent via courier to the address below.

Rapid Review materials must be submitted within the first week of the start of radiotherapy:

DATE  
SUBMITTED

<u>3/2/15</u>	Copy of baseline diagnostic CT or PET scan (include reports)
<u>3/2/15</u>	Copy of Treatment Planning CT scan (DicomRT or RTOG format)
<u>3/2/15</u>	Prescription sheet
<u>3/2/15 tx plan</u>	Treatment planning system summary report that includes the MU calcs, beam parameters, calculation algorithm, and volume of interest dose statistics
<u>3/2/15 tx plan</u>	Color Isodose Distributions in axial, sagittal and coronal planes (composite plan) (Only required if Digital RT plan not submitted)
<u>3/2/15 tx plan</u>	Dose volume histograms of PTV, CTV, GTV, Lungs, Heart, Esophagus and Spinal Cord. If IMRT is used, a DVH of unspecified tissue. These will be included with the digital RT plan.
<u>3/2/15</u>	Portal films (or hard copy of real time portal images) of each treatment field
<u>3/2/15 tx plan</u>	DRRs (digitally reconstructed radiographs) of each treatment field
<u>3/2/15 tx plan</u>	Orthogonal Anterior/Posterior and Lateral Films if not part of portals
<u>3/2/15</u>	For thoracic IMRT, motion management description required <a href="http://www.qarc.org/forms/IROC_MotionManagementForm.pdf">http://www.qarc.org/forms/IROC_MotionManagementForm.pdf</a>
<u>3/2/15</u>	RT-1 or IMRT Dosimetry Form <a href="http://www.qarc.org/forms/IROC_RT-1DosimetrySummaryForm.pdf">www.qarc.org/forms/IROC_RT-1DosimetrySummaryForm.pdf</a>

Final Review materials must be submitted within 1 week of the completion of radiation:

<u>3/2/15</u>	Completed RT Daily Treatment Chart, including prescription, daily and cumulative doses
<u>3/2/15</u>	RT-2 Total Dose Record <a href="http://www.qarc.org/forms/IROC_RT2RadiotherapyTotalDoseRecord.pdf">www.qarc.org/forms/IROC_RT2RadiotherapyTotalDoseRecord.pdf</a>
<u>1/16</u>	All revised data if modifications made subsequent to initial data submission

Please contact study CRA by email ([alliance@qarc.org](mailto:alliance@qarc.org)) or phone: (401) 753-7600 for clarification as necessary. Thank you for your ongoing co-operation.

Version date: 12/02/2014

IROC Rhode Island (IARC), Building B, Suite 201, 640 George Washington Highway, Lincoln, RI 02865-4207



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**DATE  
SUBMITTED**

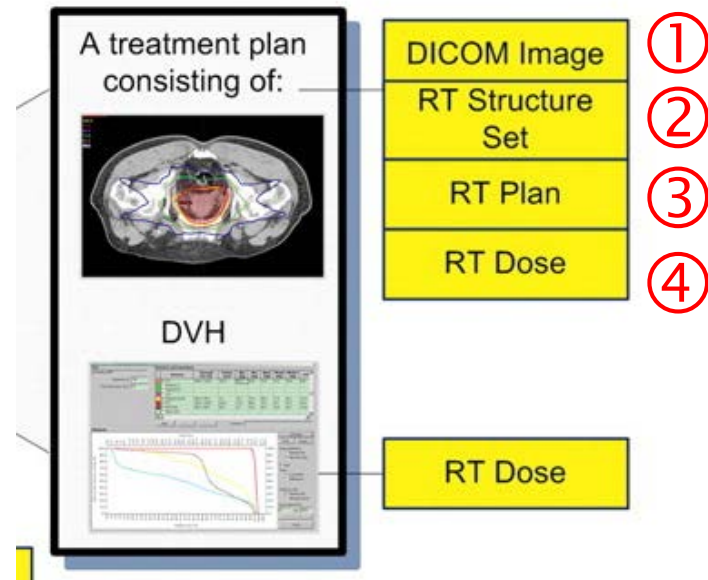
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★ 3/2/15 tx plan	Orthogonal Anterior/Posterior and Lateral Films if not part of portals
	For thoracic IMRT, motion management description required
3/2/15	<a href="http://www.qarc.org/forms/IROC_MotionManagementForm.pdf">http://www.qarc.org/forms/IROC_MotionManagementForm.pdf</a>
3/2/15	RT-1 or IMRT Dosimetry Form <a href="http://www.qarc.org/forms/IROC_RT-1DosimetrySummaryForm.pdf">www.qarc.org/forms/IROC_RT-1DosimetrySummaryForm.pdf</a>

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n/a	All revised data if modifications made subsequent to initial data submission

# Copy of Treatment Planning CT scan (Dicom-RT or RTOG format)

- Digital Imaging and Communications in Medicine (DICOM) standard is used for the transmission of medical images
  - Radiation therapy is image intensive
    - first specialty incorporated into the DICOM standard after radiology
    - four DICOM-RT objects





# Example illustrated with:

- Mosaik, record and verify system



- Pinnacle, treatment planning software



Pinnacle<sup>3</sup>

- ARIA, oncology information system
- Eclipse, treatment planning system



- WashU MD orders

# Prescription sheet



MOSAIQ - BJH Radiation Oncology Department

File Schedule eChart Tools Code Mgmt Window Help

Home Chart Reports Navigator Images D and I Quick Orders RO Treat Pharmacy Help

RadOn: [Redacted] Select Patient

eCHART Navigator

Chart Navigator Patient Facesheet

Patient: [Redacted] RadOn: [Redacted] Age: [Redacted]  
Attending MD: Robinson, Clifford G. Referring MD: WAQAR, SAIAMA N.

Add to Onc Hx

Flowsheets Assessments CWS Images QCL Schedule

Diagnoses and Interventions

1 - Right Upper lobe, lung [162.3\*] T2a N2 M0 IIIA

Double click

Orders Dose Site Summary

Site	Last Tx	Dose
Rx:RT UPPER	: 11/19/2014	: 4,500/4,500 cGy
Rx:WHOLE BR	: 3/02/2015	: 2,500/2,500 cGy

Documents Allergies and Alerts

2/17/2015 : MU CHECK F Approved  
2/16/2015 : Treatment Pla Approved  
2/16/2015 : Shift Sheet Pending  
2/12/2015 : MD Tx Plan & Approved  
1/16/2015 : Insurance Car Pending  
1/16/2015 : Insurance Car Pending  
1/16/2015 : Photo ID Pending  
1/16/2015 : Consent Pending  
11/09/2014 : IMRT Chambe Approved

----- Allergies -----  
cefuroxime axetil : Hives  
Nitrofurantoin ma : Hives

Onc Hx OTV Sim/Tx Dos/Phys Nursing

-----2/24/2015 9:25:06 PM-----  
Robinson, Clifford G  
Declined lithium protocol due to prolonged fatigue from chemoRT and concern for additional fatigue. For PCI off protocol, 25Gy/10 fx. CGR

-----1/19/2015 5:32:03 PM-----  
Robinson, Clifford G  
Excellent response to chemoRT. For PCI, consider lithium protocol. CGR

Bridget, late nurse



	Start	Status
Orders		
Dx: IIIA: 1 - Right *Upper lobe, lung		
Radiation Oncology Course: 1		
Rad Rx: RT UPPER LUNG - SMLC - 6 MV X Dose: 4,500 cGy @ 150 cGy x 3		A 10/24/2014 CGR
Site Setup	10/28/2014	A 10/27/2014 JLG
Treatment Fields		
APKV - APKV - kV Setup		A 10/28/2014 SAV
RTKV - RTKV - kV Setup		A 10/27/2014 JLG
1A - RPO 210 RT LUNG - 6 X StepNShoot 6 Control Points	10/28/2014	A 10/27/2014 JLG
1B - RPO 240 RT LUNG - 6 X StepNShoot 12 Control Points	10/28/2014	A 10/27/2014 JLG
1C - RT LAT RT LUNG - 6 X StepNShoot 20 Control Points	10/28/2014	A 10/27/2014 JLG
1D - RAO 300 RT LUNG - 6 X StepNShoot 16 Control Points	10/28/2014	A 10/27/2014 JLG
1E - RAO 330 RT LUNG - 6 X StepNShoot 10 Control Points	10/28/2014	A 10/27/2014 JLG
1F - LAO 15 RT LUNG - 6 X StepNShoot 12 Control Points	10/28/2014	A 10/27/2014 JLG
1G - PA RT LUNG - 6 X StepNShoot 8 Control Points	10/28/2014	A 10/27/2014 JLG

Double click



# IMRT

Radiation Prescriptions - RadOn: 11142189

Dx: Limi: 1 - Right \*Upper lobe, lung Course: 1

Site	Technique	Modality	Fractions				Rx Dose		Total Dose
			Act	Rx	Dose	Pattern	Act	Rx	Act
RT UPPER LUNG	SMLC	6 MV X	30	30	150 cGy	BID	4,500 cGy	4,500 cGy	

**energy**

Rx Site: RT UPPER LUNG Status: Approved CGR 10/24/2014 View Fractions: By Course

Technique: SMLC Number Fractions: By Course

Modality: 6 MV X

Dose Spec: Plan

Rx Dose	Fractional Dose	Number of Fractions	Fractionation Pattern	Status
4,500 cGy	150 cGy	30	BID	Fractions Treated

**Total dose** **Dose per fraction** **Twice a day**

Week	S	M	T	W	T	F	S
1		1	3	5	7	9	
		2	4	6	8	10	
2		11	13	15	17	19	
		12	14	16	18	20	
3		21	23	25	27	29	
		22	24	26	28	30	

The screenshot displays the ARIA software interface. At the top, there is a navigation bar with 'QuickLinks' and a search icon. Below this, a secondary navigation bar contains buttons for 'Points', 'Treatment Preparation', 'Plan Scheduling', 'Appointment Scheduling', and 'RT Summary'. A 'Worklist' indicator shows '0' items. The user's name, 'Hiram Gay, MD', is visible in the top right corner. The main interface area features a calendar for 'April 2017' and a 'Manage List Values' button. A left-hand navigation pane is open, showing a 'Favorites' section with 'Offline Review', 'Plan Evaluation', and 'Contouring', and a 'Categories' section with 'Administration', 'DICOM', 'EMR', 'Imaging', 'Treatment Management', 'Treatment Planning', and 'Customize ...'. A secondary menu is open over the 'Treatment Management' category, listing 'Editing Log', 'Plan Parameters', 'Plan Scheduling', 'Prescribe Treatment', 'Reference Points', 'RT Summary', and 'Treatment Preparation'. A red arrow points to the 'Prescribe Treatment' option, which is highlighted. A red text box with the text 'Prescribe treatment' is positioned next to the arrow. Below the menu, a table shows treatment details for 'PTV' with a dose of '1000.0 cGy' and '5' fractions. The status is 'ACTIVE' and 'Approved' with a timestamp of '4/6/2017 7:37 AM'. A 'Linked Plans' section shows 'Replan LtLung'. A 'Reload' button is visible in the center of the interface.



# Treatment planning system summary report that includes the MU calcs, **beam parameters**, calculation algorithm, and volume of interest dose statistics

## Plan Summary Sheet

CALGB 30610

Pt# 136823

T,SK



### Beam Setup

<u>Beam</u>	<u>Machine</u>	<u>Energy</u>	<u>Modality</u>	<u>Prescription</u>	<u>Isocenter</u>	<u>SSD (cm)</u>		<u>MU Per Fraction</u>
						<u>Start / Avg</u>		
1A RPO 210 RT ...	TR6_VARIX	6MV	Photons	RT LUNG	PREVIE...	88.34 / 88.34		33
1B RPO 240 RT ...	TR6_VARIX	6MV	Photons	RT LUNG	PREVIE...	83.51 / 83.51		40
1C RT LAT RT L...	TR6_VARIX	6MV	Photons	RT LUNG	PREVIE...	77.36 / 77.36		78
1D RAO 300 RT ...	TR6_VARIX	6MV	Photons	RT LUNG	PREVIE...	77.23 / 77.23		54
1E RAO 330 RT ...	TR6_VARIX	6MV	Photons	RT LUNG	PREVIE...	83.96 / 83.96		58
1F LAO 15 RT L...	TR6_VARIX	6MV	Photons	RT LUNG	PREVIE...	86.39 / 86.39		49
1G PA RT LUNG	TR6_VARIX	6MV	Photons	RT LUNG	PREVIE...	89.94 / 89.94		41
APKV	TR6_VARIX	6MV	Photons	RT LUNG	PREVIE...	86.87 / 86.87		0
RTKV	TR6_VARIX	6MV	Photons	RT LUNG	PREVIE...	77.36 / 77.36		0

<u>Beam</u>	<u>Collimators (cm) (Control Pt 1)</u>				<u>Gantry</u>		<u>Couch</u>	<u>Coll</u>	<u>Block</u>	<u>Wedge</u>	<u>Bolus</u>	<u>Comp</u>
	<u>X1</u>	<u>X2</u>	<u>Y2</u>	<u>Y1</u>	<u>Start / Stop</u>							
1A RPO 210 RT L...	2.5	6.5	4.0	7.0	210.0/210.0	0.0	0.0	MLC	None	No	No	
1B RPO 240 RT L...	5.0	6.0	4.0	7.0	240.0/240.0	0.0	0.0	MLC	None	No	No	
1C RT LAT RT LU...	7.5	4.0	4.0	7.0	270.0/270.0	0.0	0.0	MLC	None	No	No	
1D RAO 300 RT L...	8.5	3.0	4.0	6.5	300.0/300.0	0.0	0.0	MLC	None	No	No	
1E RAO 330 RT L...	7.5	2.5	4.0	6.5	330.0/330.0	0.0	0.0	MLC	None	No	No	
1F LAO 15 RT LU...	6.5	1.5	4.0	6.5	15.0 / 15.0	0.0	0.0	MLC	None	No	No	
1G PA RT LUNG	1.5	7.0	4.0	6.5	180.0/180.0	0.0	0.0	MLC	None	No	No	
APKV	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	0.0 / 0.0	0.0	0.0	No	None	No	No	
RTKV	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.0	270.0/270.0	0.0	0.0	No	None	No	No	

# Treatment planning system summary report that includes the MU calcs, beam parameters, calculation algorithm, and volume of interest dose statistics



	1A RPO 210 RT LUNG	1B RPO 240 RT LUNG	1C RT LAT RT LUNG
<b>Beam Setup</b>			
Machine Name	TR6_VARIX	TR6_VARIX	TR6_VARIX
Machine Version	2011-08-03 17:26:32	2011-08-03 17:26:32	2011-08-03 17:26:32
Energy / Modality	6MV Photons	6MV Photons	6MV Photons
SAD (cm)	100.0	100.0	100.0
Prescription	RT LUNG	RT LUNG	RT LUNG
Isocenter	PREVIEW	PREVIEW	PREVIEW
<b>Beam Geometry</b>			
Couch Angle	0.0	0.0	0.0
Gantry Angle	210.0	240.0	270.0
Collimator Angle	0.0	0.0	0.0
SSD (cm)	88.34	83.51	77.76
SSD With Bolus (cm)	--	--	--
<b>Collimators (cm) (Control Pt 1)</b>			
X1 / X2 (Lower)	2.50 / 6.50 (9.00)	5.00 / 6.00 (11.00)	7.50 / 4.00 (11.50)
Y2 / Y1 (upper)	4.00 / 7.00 (11.00)	4.00 / 7.00 (11.00)	4.00 / 7.00 (11.00)
<b>Modifiers</b>			
Wedge Name	None	None	None
Wedge Orientation	--	--	--
Wedge Angle	None	None	None
Blocked/Tray #/MLC(#CP's)	Yes/MLC (3)	Yes/MLC (6)	Yes/MLC (10)
Bolus	None	None	None
Compensator	None	None	None
Opening Density Matrix	None	None	None
<b>Dose</b>			
Dose Engine	Adaptive Convolve	Adaptive Convolve	Adaptive Convolve
Model	All Field Sizes	All Field Sizes	All Field Sizes
Density Correction	Heterogeneous	Heterogeneous	Heterogeneous
Relative Weight (%)	0.33	11.17	33.07
Reference Point	PREVIEW	PREVIEW	PREVIEW
Normalized Dose (ND) at Ref Pt	1.094	0.673	0.276
Collimator Output Factor (OFc)(Last CP)	1.000	1.002	1.003
MLC Transmission Factor (Last CP)	0.018	0.018	0.018
Total Transmission Factor (TTF)	1.000	1.000	1.000
SPD/OAD (cm)	100.00 / 0.00	100.00 / 0.00	100.00 / 0.00
SSD to Ref Pt (cm)	88.34	83.51	77.36
Ref Pt Depth / Eff Depth (cm)	11.66 / 8.27	16.49 / 12.16	22.64 / 19.27
Unblk Equiv Sq (cm / %Blkd)(Last CP)	9.9 / 25.2%	11.0 / 32.7%	11.2 / 38.3%
Meas Ref Point Dose (cGy/MU)	--	--	--
Dose at Ref Fraction (cGy)	24.2	18.1	14.5
Dose Rate (MU/min)	400	400	400
Number of Fractions	30	30	30
MU/Fraction	33	40	78

MU = monitor units



Adaptive Convolve = Convolution Superposition



QuickLinks

File Edit View

Offline Review

Plan Evaluation

Contouring

Categories

- Administration
- DICOM
- EMR
- Imaging
- Treatment Management**
- Treatment Planning
- Customize ...

Volume PTV

Machine EdgeTR8

Field Graphics

Treatment Unit

Field Order/Type	Setup	4 / Setup	5 / Treat	6 / Treat
Field ID	TSU2	CINE2	2A	2B
Field Name	LT LUNG	CINE2 LT LUNG	179.9 CCW 60 L...	179.9 CCW 35 L...
Technique	ATIC	STATIC	SRS ARC	SRS ARC
Scale	61217	IEC61217	IEC61217	IEC61217
Energy	6X	6X	6X	6X
Dose Rate [MU/min]				600
MU				1130
Time [min]				
Tol. Table				
Calculated SSD [cm]				
Planned SSD [cm]	80.0	80.0		
Gantry Rtn [deg]	0.0	0.0		
Stop Angle				
Gantry Direction				
Coll Rtn [deg]	0.0	0.0		
Field X [cm]	20.00	20.00		
X1 [cm]				
X2 [cm]				
Field Y [cm]	20.00	20.00	20.00	20.00
Y1 [cm]				7.00
Y2 [cm]				7.00
MLC	NONE	NONE	NONE	NONE
				VMAT
				VMAT

Editing Log

**Plan Parameters**

Plan Scheduling

Prescribe Treatment

Reference Points

RT Summary

Treatment Preparation

Plan parameters



QuickLinks

File Edit View Insert Parameters Tools Window

Planning View

Course: C2 Lt Lung 2017 - Volume: PTV

Plan: Replan LtLung Machine: EdgeTR8

Field Order/Type	1 / Setup	2 / Setup	3 / Setup	4 / Setup	5 / Treat	6 / Treat
Field ID	CBCT2	APSU2	RTSU2	CINE2	2A	2B
Field Name	CBCT2 LT LUNG	APSU2 LT LUNG	RTSU2 LT LUNG	CINE2 LT LUNG	179.9 CCW 60 L...	179.9 CCW 35 L...
Technique	STATIC	STATIC	STATIC	STATIC	SRS ARC	SRS ARC
Scale	IEC61217	IEC61217	IEC61217	IEC61217	IEC61217	IEC61217
Energy	6X	6X	6X	6X	6X	6X
Dose Rate [MU/min]	600	600	600	600	600	600
MU					938	1130
Time [min]					3.13	3.77
Tol. Table	SBRT	SBRT	SBRT	SBRT	SBRT	SBRT
Calculated SSD [cm]	80.0	80.0	81.2	80.4	97.0	97.0
Planned SSD [cm]	80.0	80.0	81.2	80.4	97.0	97.0
Gantry Rtn [deg]	0.0	0.0	270.0	345.0	179.9	179.9
Stop Angle					60.0	35.0
Gantry Direction					CCW	CCW
Coll Rtn [deg]	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	330.0	30.0
Field X [cm]	20.00	20.00	20.00	20.00	5.94	6.76
X1 [cm]					-3.07	-3.09
X2 [cm]					2.87	3.67
Field Y [cm]	20.00	20.00	20.00	20.00	7.00	7.00
Y1 [cm]					-3.25	-3.25
Y2 [cm]					3.75	3.75
MLC	NONE	NONE	NONE	NONE	VMAT	VMAT
Dynamic Wedge						
InterfaceMount						
AccessoryMount						
CompensatorMount						
ElectronAperture						
Bolus						
Couch Vrt [cm]	-5.77	-5.77	-5.77	-5.77	-5.77	-5.77
Couch Lng [cm]	+115.70	+115.70	+115.70	+115.70	+115.70	+115.70
Couch Lat [cm]	-5.75	-5.75	-5.75	-5.75	-5.75	-5.75
Couch Rtn [deg]	0.0	0.0	0.0	15.0	0.0	15.0
Imager Vrt [cm]	-50.0	-50.0	-50.0	-50.0	-50.0	-50.0
Imager Lng [cm]	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Imager Lat [cm]	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Setup Note	* SUPINE, HTG, ...	* SUPINE, HTG, ...	* SUPINE, HTG, ...	* SUPINE, HTG, ...	* SUPINE, HTG, ...	* SUPINE, HTG, ...

Two treatment arcs

MU

File Edit View Insert Evaluation Tools Window

9942849320

- C2 Lt Lung 2017
  - LT LOWER LUNG
    - Rt+Lt replan
    - Sum Rt+Lt Lungs
    - LT LOWER LUNG : R0
      - Replan LtLung

Replan LtLung

- LT\_LUNG\_3.30.17
  - Registered Images
    - CT\_4D\_1
    - kV\_CBCT\_1a
    - kV\_CBCT\_1a
    - kV\_CBCT\_2a
    - kV\_CBCT\_3a
    - LtL\_3.30.17 in
    - SBRT\_RT\_LUNG
    - test
  - ROI
    - BrachialPlexus
    - BronchialTree
    - Carina
    - CouchInterior
    - CouchSurface
    - Esophagus
    - External
    - GTV
    - Heart
    - ITV
    - LeftInnerRail
    - LeftOuterRail

Plan Properties

General Dose RT Prescription **Technical**

Comment Equipment Calculation Models

Help

Double click Rx

Selected Calculation Models

- Photon
  - VMAT Optimization
    - PO\_13714
  - DVH Estimation
    - DVH Estimation Algorithm [13.7.14]
  - Volume Dose
    - AcurosXB\_13714
  - Beam Angle Optimization
    - PGO\_13714
  - Irregular Surface Compensator
    - DVO\_13714
  - IMRT Optimization
    - PO\_13714
  - Portal Dose
    - PDIP\_13714
- Electron
  - Volume Dose
    - GGPB\_11.0.31
- All particles

Clear All Selections Use Default Models

Selection Details

View Options

OK Cancel Apply Help

Calculation Models tab

**Plan Properties**

Comment    Equipment    Calculation Models

General    **Dose**    RT Prescription    Technical

ID  
Replan LtLung

Name    CGR Approved 4.12.17

**Dose Prescription**

Target volume    PTV

Primary Reference Point [Volume Type]    PTV [PTV]

Relative Dose at Reference Point    100.0    %

Prescribed Percentage    100.00    %

**Normalization Method and Point Location**

Plan Normalization Value    99.00    %

Plan Normalization Value: 99.00

X [cm]

**Fractionation**

Number of Fractions    5

Prescribed Dose Per Fraction    1000.0    cGy

Total Prescribed Dose    5000.0    cGy

Dose Per Fraction at Ref Point    1000.0    cGy

Total Dose at Ref Point    5000.0    cGy

OK    Cancel    Apply    Help

9942849320

C2 Lt Lung 2017

- LT LOWER LUNG
  - Rt+Lt replan
  - Sum Rt+Lt Lungs
  - LT LOWER LUNG : R0
    - Replan LtLung

Replan LtLung

- LT\_LUNG\_3.30.17
  - Registered Images
    - CT\_4D\_1
    - kV\_CBCT\_1a
    - kV\_CBCT\_1a
    - kV\_CBCT\_2a
    - kV\_CBCT\_3a
    - LtL\_3.30.17 in
    - SBRT\_RT\_LUNG
    - test
  - ROI
    - BrachialPlexus
    - BronchialTree
    - Carina
    - CouchInterior
    - CouchSurface
    - Esophagus
    - External
    - GTV
    - Heart
    - ITV
    - LeftInnerRail
    - LeftOuterRail

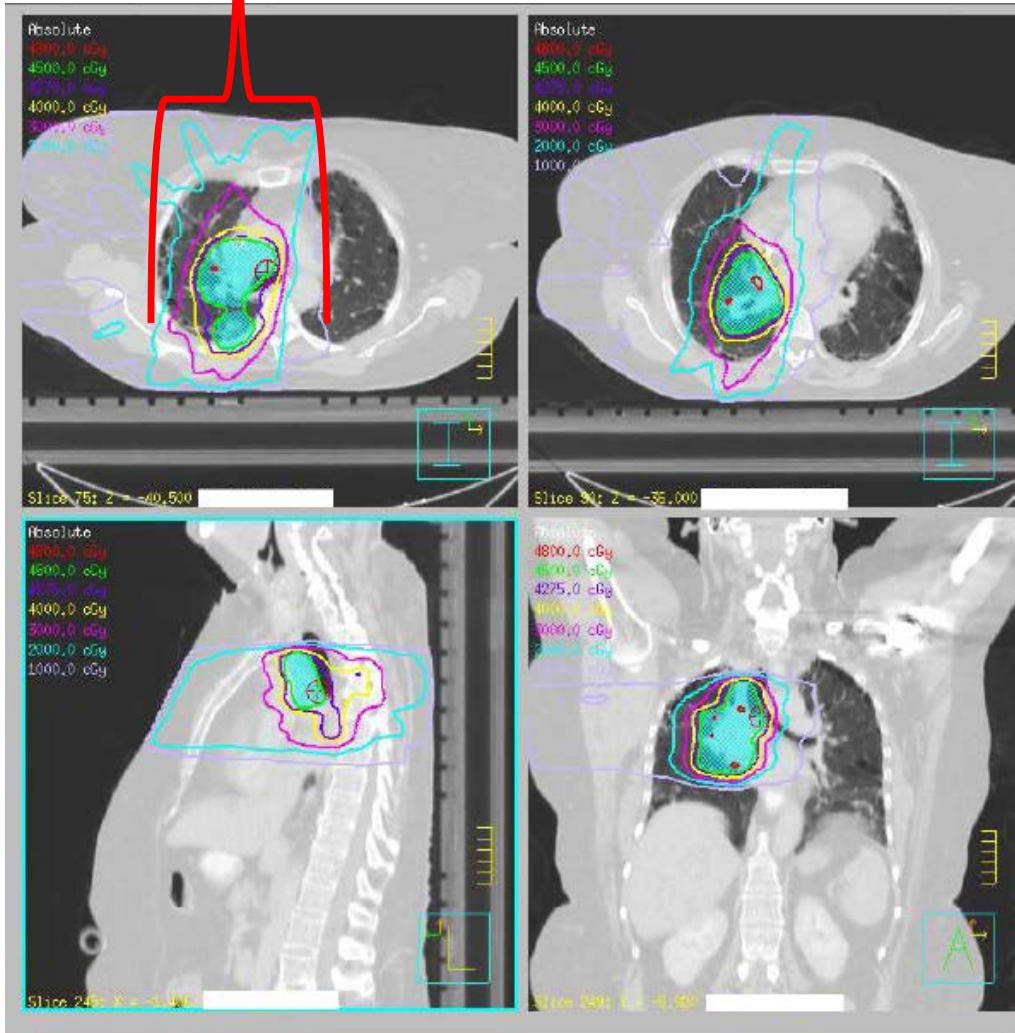
Fields    Dose Prescription    Dose Statistics    Pla

Show DVH	Structure	Approval Status
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	SpinalCord_10	Approved
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Heart	Approved
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	PREVIEWLUNG	Approved
<input type="checkbox"/>	External	Approved
<input type="checkbox"/>	GTV	Approved
<input type="checkbox"/>	ITV	Approved
<input type="checkbox"/>	PTV	Approved

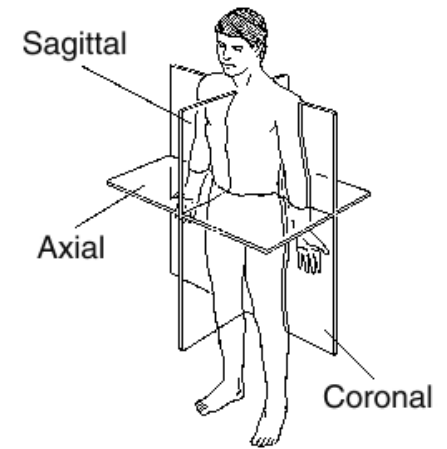
# Color Isodose Distributions in axial, sagittal and coronal planes (composite plan) (Only required if Digital RT plan not submitted)



axial



axial



sagittal

coronal

The screenshot displays the ARIA software interface. A 'QuickLinks' menu is open, listing various functions. The 'Plan Evaluation' option is highlighted with a blue bar and a red arrow pointing to it from the right. The background shows a CT scan of a lung with a target volume outlined in orange and a red crosshair indicating a dose of 120.0%.

- QuickLinks
  - Favorites
    - Offline Review
    - Plan Evaluation
    - Contouring
  - Categories
    - Administration
    - DICOM
    - EMR
    - Imaging
    - Treatment Management
    - Treatment Planning
      - Beam Configuration
      - Brachytherapy 2D Entry
      - Brachytherapy Planning
      - Cone Planning
      - Contouring
      - External Beam Planning
      - IRREG Planning
      - Model Configuration
      - Plan Evaluation
      - Selection
      - SRS Localization
    - Customize ...

Plan evaluation

QuickLinks [Home] [Search] [Worklist]

File Edit View Insert Evaluation Tools Window

9942849320  
 C2 Lt Lung 2017  
 LT LOWER LUNG : R0  
 Replan LtLung

SpinalCord  
 SpinalCord\_03  
 SpinalCord\_05  
 SpinalCord\_07  
 SpinalCord\_10  
 User Origin  
 Reference Points  
 PTV  
 Dose  
 Fields  
 CBCT2  
 APSU2  
 APSU2-DRR (Live)  
 RTSU2  
 RTSU2-DRR (Live)  
 CINE2  
 CINE2-DRR (Live)  
 2A  
 MLC  
 2B  
 MLC  
 Radiographs

Replan LtLung - Treatment Approved - Transversal - LT\_LUNG\_3.30.17

axial

Isodoses (%)  
 120.0  
 100.0  
 50.0

Transport in medium  
 Dose to medium

Y: 0.30 cm

Replan LtLung - Treatment Approved - Frontal - LT\_LUNG\_3.30.17

coronal

Transport in medium  
 Dose to medium

Z: -0.16 cm

Replan LtLung - Treatment Approved - Sagittal - LT\_LUNG\_3.30.17

sagittal

Transport in medium  
 Dose to medium

X: -0.04 cm

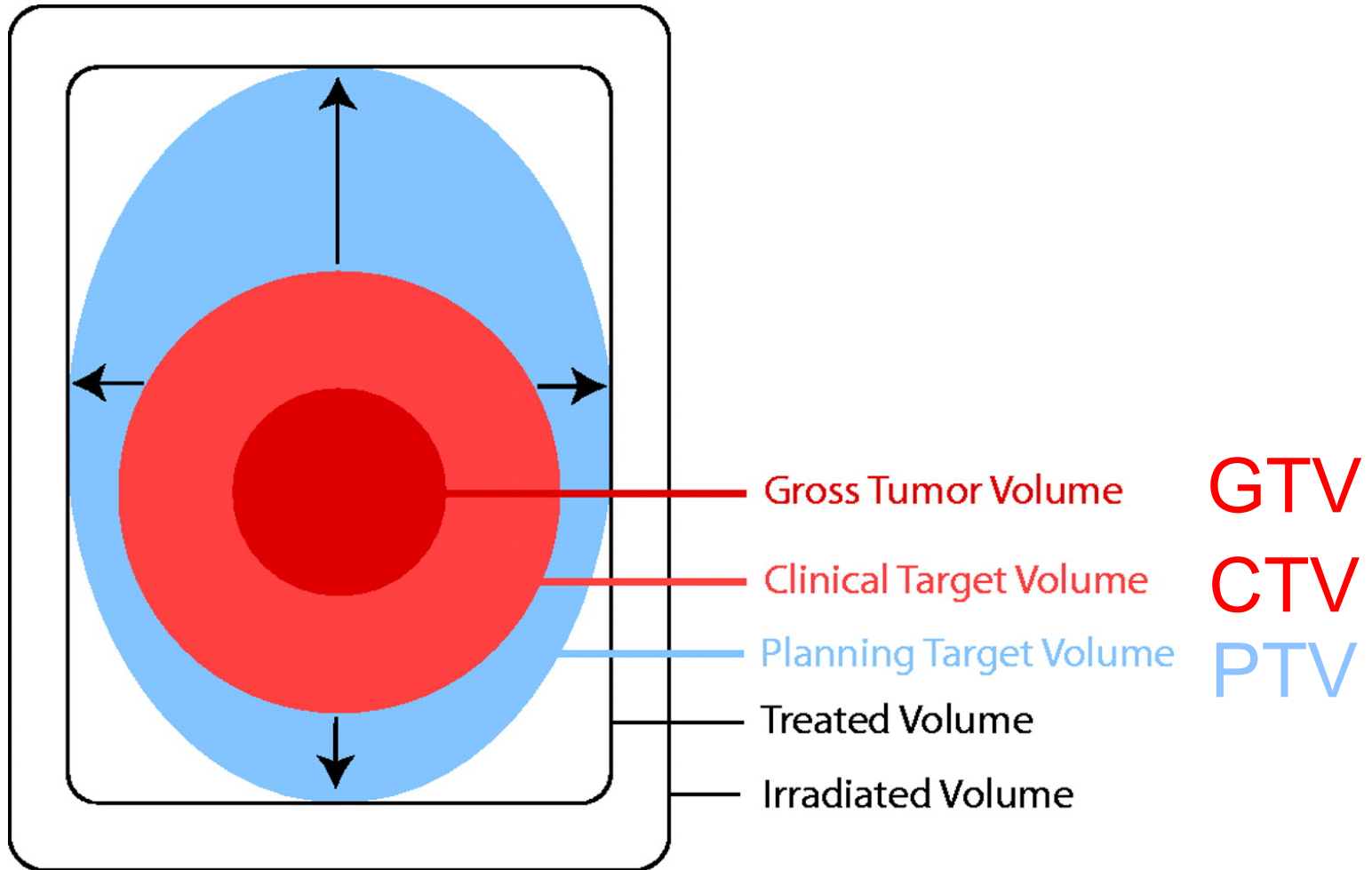
3D MAX for PTV: 130.6 %  
 3D MIN for PTV: 91.2 %  
 3D MEAN for PTV: 115.7 %

Transport in medium  
 Dose to medium

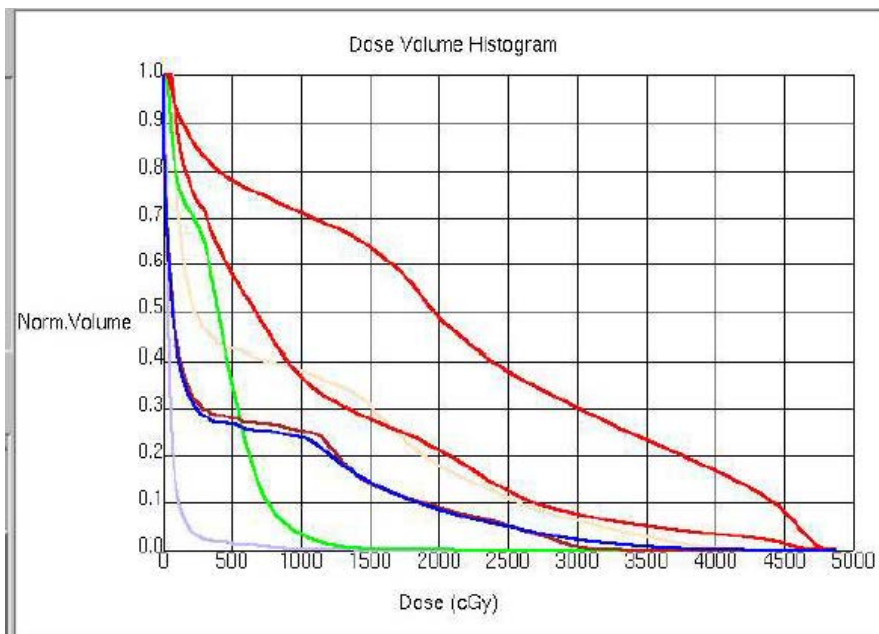
130.6 %

IEC 61217  
 Head First-Supine

Dose volume histograms **(DVH)** of PTV, CTV, GTV, Lungs, Heart, Esophagus and Spinal Cord. If IMRT is used, a DVH of unspecified tissue. These will be included with the digital RT plan.



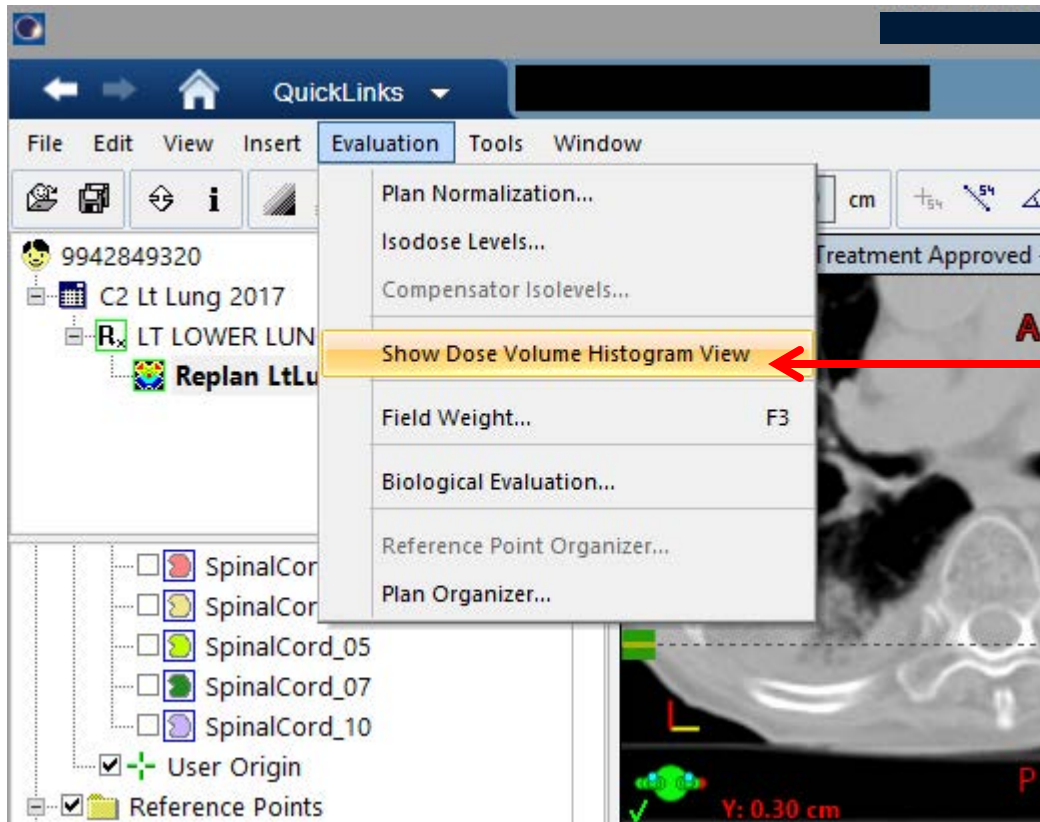
Dose volume histograms (DVH) of PTV, CTV, GTV, Lungs, Heart, Esophagus and Spinal Cord. If IMRT is used, a DVH of unspecified tissue. These will be included with the digital RT plan.



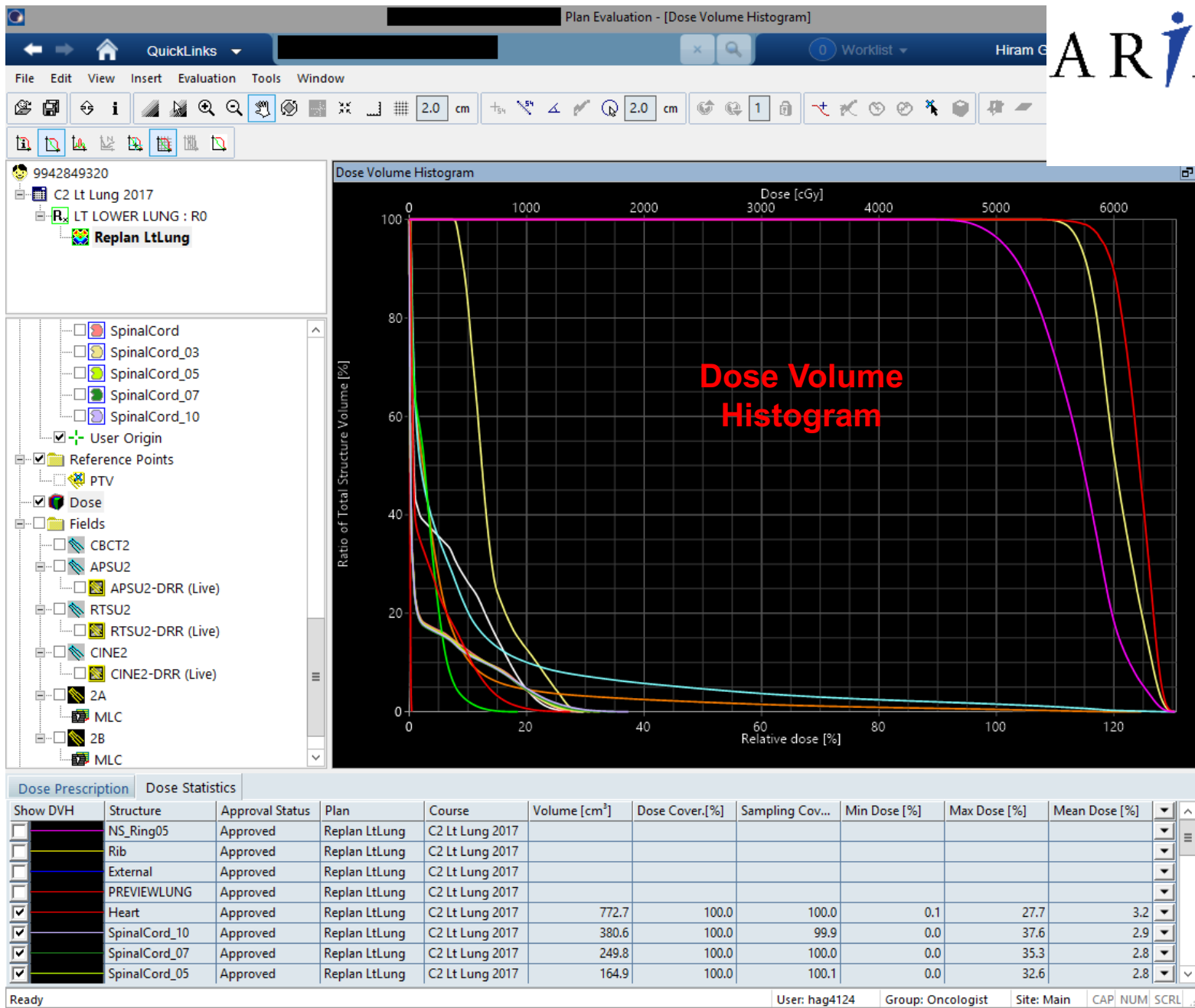
ROI Statistics

Line Type	ROI	Trial	Min.	Max.	Mean	Std. Dev.
◇	Esophagus	CGR_APPRVD	59.9	4168.5	920.0	1061.7
◇	Heart	CGR_APPRVD	47.6	4777.8	1084.0	1108.8
◇	Liver	CGR_APPRVD	1.5	1384.2	61.9	98.3
◇	Lung_L	CGR_APPRVD	17.6	2114.1	404.9	261.7
◇	Lung_R	CGR_APPRVD	18.4	4870.6	2110.2	1498.1
◇	SpinalCord	CGR_APPRVD	0.6	3320.7	522.3	817.6
◇	SpinalCord_05	CGR_APPRVD	0.3	4201.9	510.2	841.7





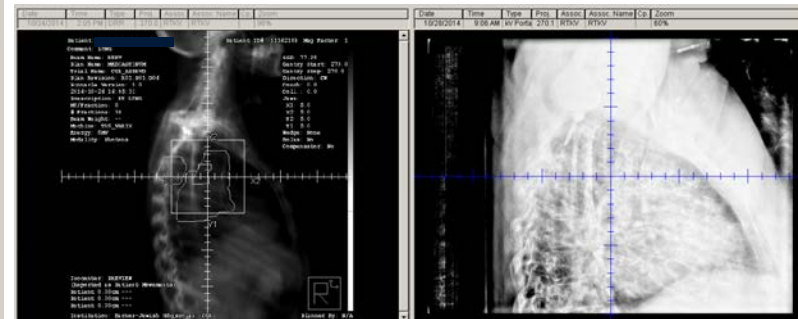
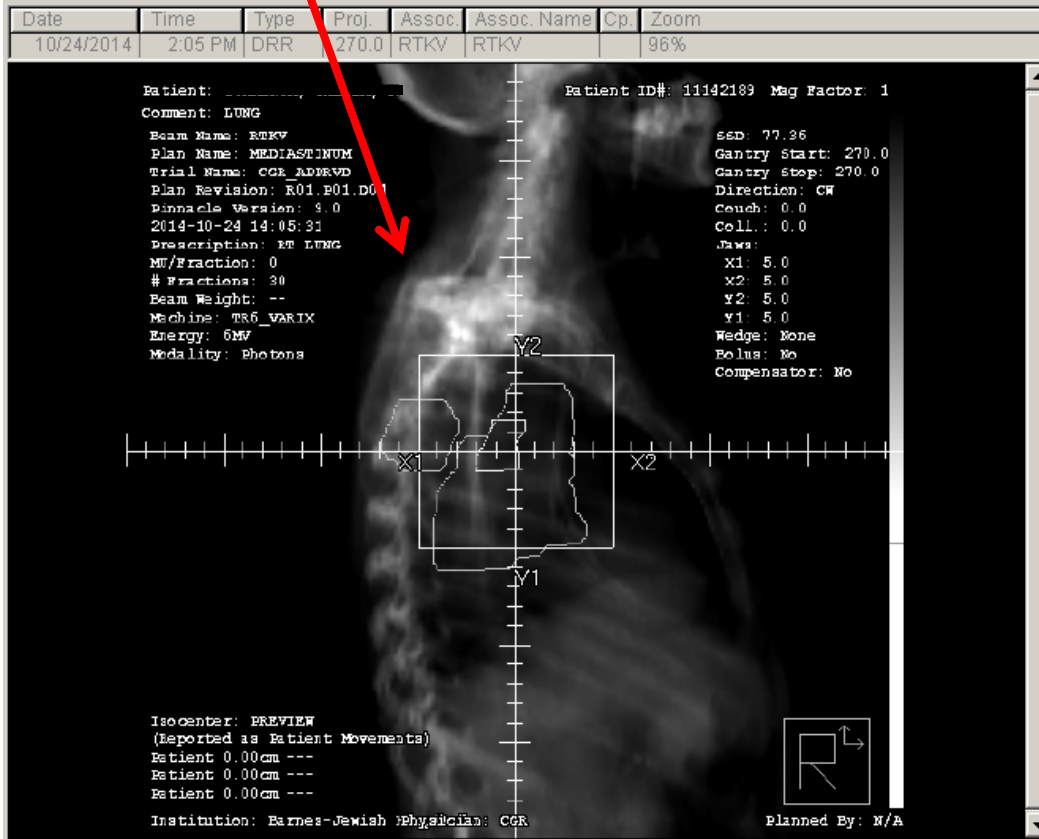
**Dose Volume  
Histogram View**



# Portal films (or hard copy of real time portal images) of each treatment field



# DRRs (digitally reconstructed radiographs) of each treatment field



# Orthogonal Anterior/Posterior and Lateral Films if not part of portals

- For IMRT all you get is one Anterior/Posterior (AP) film (or PA), and one either right (RT) or left (LT) lateral film to document the isocenter.
- For 3D conformal treatments you get a the films above to document the isocenter, and films with the shape of each fields (at least 2). Simplest arrangement would be 2 fields: AP/PA

# A word on motion management

- Refers to different techniques to account for tumor motion and ensure we don't miss hitting the target
- Very important in organs that move, especially the lung and liver that can move a lot during breathing

# A word on motion management

- Some techniques:

- Tracking the tumor and moving:

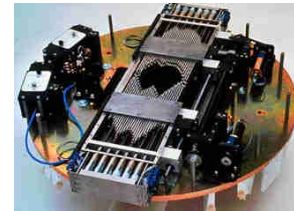
- The beam (Cyberknife)



- The patient (robotic couch)



- MLC (multileaf collimator)



- Monitoring the breathing cycle

- Gating (turning on and off the beam when tumor moves the least in respiratory cycle)

- Active breathing control



# For thoracic IMRT, motion management description required



## Motion Management Reporting Form

IROC Rhode Island QA Center (QARC)  
Building B, Suite 201  
640 George Washington Highway  
Lincoln, RI 02865-4207  
Phone (401) 753-7600  
Fax: (401) 753-7601  
[www.irocri.qarc.org](http://www.irocri.qarc.org)

Coop Group	Alliance	*Protocol #	CALGB30610	*Registration #.	136823
PT initials	T,SK	Date of birth	Aug 25, 1958	Sex	M <input type="checkbox"/> F <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Radiotherapy Dept.	Barnes Jewish Hospital		Radiation Oncologist Cliff Robinson		
Physicist/ Dosimetrist	V. Rodriguez/ A. Lindsey		Phone 314-362-4633		

### I. Assessment of Lesion Motion due to Respiration

A. How did you assess motion of the lesion with respiration for this patient?

fluoroscopy  4D CT  inspiration/expiration fast-CT scan  
 other: Please describe: \_\_\_\_\_

WashU MD orders

B. What was used to assess the motion?

lesion itself  
 anatomic correlates:  diaphragm  chest wall  
 other: Please specify: \_\_\_\_\_  
 implanted fiducial markers: How many?  What size?  mm  
 other: Please specify: \_\_\_\_\_

Simulation	CT
Planning	IMRT (Preport or Start day 10), 4D Bellows

C. Maximum tumor excursion in any direction prior to motion management:  cm





# RT-1 or IMRT Dosimetry Form

**Treatment Technique**

Check off all that apply:  3D Conformal  TomoTherapy  IMRT (SMLC or DMLC)  
 Rotational IMRT  Motion Management  IGRT  
 Other \_\_\_\_\_

**Note:** If Protons are used for treatment, please use the Proton Reporting form instead.

---

Heterogeneity Calculations:  Yes  No Bolus Thickness if used: n/a cm  
 Treatment Planning System: Pinnacle Patient Position: supine

**Must** Include Treatment Planning System Summary Reports (which includes monitor unit calculations, beam parameters, calculation algorithm and volume of interest dose statistics pages) with data submission.

Protocol Treatment Site	Target Volume Name	Daily Dose (cGy)	Total Number of Fractions	Total Dose (cGy)	Prescription Isodose Surface (e.g. 95%)	Number of Beams	Beam energy (e.g. 6X, 6e)
Phase #1	PTV_4500	150	30	4500	96.7%	9	6X
Phase #2							
Phase #3							
Intended Total			30	4500			

WashU MD orders

**Patient Position:**

Patient Position	Supine
Head Position	Neutral
Arm Position	Above Head
Wire	None
Special Treatment Aid Devices	None
Probe	None



**Prescriptions**

**RT/LUNG**

Prescribe 150 cGy per fraction to 96.7 % of "PTV" mean dose for 30 fractions.  
 Actual "PTV" mean dose from all prescriptions/beams is 4646.99 cGy.  
 9 beams are assigned to this prescription.  
 PRESCRIPTION EXCEEDS MACHINE LIMITATIONS ++



# Completed RT Daily Treatment Chart, including prescription, daily and cumulative doses

MOSAIQ - BJH Radiation Oncology Department

File Schedule eChart Tools Code Mgmt Window Help

Home Chart Reports Navigator Images D and I Quick Orders RO Treat Pharmacy Help

RadOn: [Redacted]

MOSAIQ

eCHART Navigator

Chart Navigator Patient Facesheet

Patient: [Redacted] RadOn: [Redacted] Age: [Redacted]

Attending MD: Robinson, Clifford G. Referring MD: WAQAR, SAJAMA N.

Add to Onc Hx

Flowsheets Assessments CWS Images QCL Schedule

Diagnoses and Interventions

1 - Right Upper lobe, lung [162.3\*] T2a N2 M0 IIIA

Labs and Vitals

Orders

Dose Site Summary

Site	Last Tx	Dose
Rx:RT UPPER	: 11/19/2014	: 4,500/4,500 cGy
Rx:WHOLE BR	: 3/02/2015	: 2,500/2,500 cGy

Documents

2/17/2015 : MU CHECK F Approved  
2/16/2015 : Treatment Pla Approved  
2/16/2015 : Shift Sheet Pending  
2/12/2015 : MD Tx Plan & Approved  
1/16/2015 : Insurance Car Pending  
1/16/2015 : Insurance Car Pending  
1/16/2015 : Photo ID Pending  
1/16/2015 : Consent Pending  
11/09/2014 : IMRT Chambe Approved

Allergies and Alerts

Allergies

cefuroxime axetil : Hives  
Nitrofurantoin ma : Hives

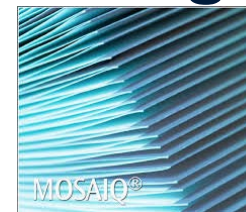
Onc Hx OTV Sim/Tx Dos/Phys Nursing

-----2/24/2015 9:25:06 PM-----  
Robinson, Clifford G  
Declined lithium protocol due to prolonged fatigue from chemoRT and concern for additional fatigue. For PCI off protocol, 25Gy/10 fx. CGR

-----1/19/2015 5:32:03 PM-----  
Robinson, Clifford G  
Excellent response to chemoRT. For PCI, consider lithium protocol. CGR

Bridget, late nurse

# Completed RT Daily Treatment Chart, including prescription, **daily** and **cumulative** doses



Session			Setup / Field						Notes		Sts	By	2:Rx:WHOLE BRAIN				1:Rx:RT:SPR LUNG							
No	Date	Time	ID	Tx	ED	Seq	PI	Meterset	Dose	Machine	T	S	P	F	D	C	Fx	ED	Dly	Cum	Fx	ED	Dly	Cum
2		16:50	7Flds				2Pls			TrueBeamTF	S	P							2				150 cGy	300 cGy
3	10/29/2014	7:16	7Flds				2Pls			TrueBeamTF	S	P							3	1			150 cGy	450 cGy
4		14:25	7Flds				2Pls			TR4_TRILOC	S	P							4	1			150 cGy	600 cGy
5	10/30/2014	7:53	7Flds				2Pls			VARIX_TR6	S	P							5	2			150 cGy	750 cGy
6		15:04	7Flds				2Pls			VARIX_TR6	T	S	P						6	2			150 cGy	900 cGy
7	10/31/2014	7:17	7Flds				2Pls			TR4_TRILOC	S	P							7	3			150 cGy	1,050 cGy
8		14:13	7Flds				2Pls			TR4_TRILOC	S	P							8	3			150 cGy	1,200 cGy
9	11/04/2014	7:19	7Flds				2Pls			VARIX_TR6	S	P							9	7			150 cGy	1,350 cGy
10		16:15	7Flds				2Pls			VARIX_TR6	S	P							10	7			150 cGy	1,500 cGy
11	11/05/2014	9:08	7Flds				2Pls			TrueBeamTF	S	P							11	8			150 cGy	1,650 cGy
12		15:39	7Flds				2Pls			TrueBeamTF	S	P							12	8			150 cGy	1,800 cGy
13	11/06/2014	7:16	7Flds				2Pls			VARIX_TR6	S	P							13	9			150 cGy	1,950 cGy
14		16:41	7Flds				2Pls			VARIX_TR6	S	P							14	9			150 cGy	2,100 cGy
15	11/07/2014	9:28	7Flds				2Pls			TrueBeamTF	S	P							15	10			150 cGy	2,250 cGy
16		15:39	7Flds				2Pls			VARIX_TR6	S	P							16	10			150 cGy	2,400 cGy
QA	11/09/2014	11:24	7Flds							TrueBeamTFT	S													
17	11/10/2014	6:50	7Flds				2Pls			VARIX_TR6	S	P							17	13			150 cGy	2,550 cGy
18		15:48	7Flds				2Pls			TR3_TRILOC	S	P							18	13			150 cGy	2,700 cGy
19	11/11/2014	6:58	7Flds				2Pls			VARIX_TR6	S	P							19	14			150 cGy	2,850 cGy
20		15:45	7Flds				2Pls			VARIX_TR6	S	P							20	14			150 cGy	3,000 cGy
21	11/12/2014	6:53	7Flds				2Pls			VARIX_TR6	S	P							21	15			150 cGy	3,150 cGy
22		15:34	7Flds				2Pls			VARIX_TR6	S	P							22	15			150 cGy	3,300 cGy
23	11/13/2014	7:28	7Flds				2Pls			VARIX_TR6	S	P							23	16			150 cGy	3,450 cGy
24		15:14	7Flds				2Pls			VARIX_TR6	S	P							24	16			150 cGy	3,600 cGy
25	11/14/2014	7:44	7Flds				2Pls			VARIX_TR6	S	P							25	17			150 cGy	3,750 cGy
26		16:01	7Flds				2Pls			TrueBeamTF	S	P							26	17			150 cGy	3,900 cGy
27	11/17/2014	7:02	7Flds				2Pls			VARIX_TR6	S	P							27	20			150 cGy	4,050 cGy
28		13:09	7Flds				2Pls			VARIX_TR6	S	P							28	20			150 cGy	4,200 cGy
29	11/18/2014	7:28	7Flds				2Pls			TR3_TRILOC	S	P							29	21			150 cGy	4,350 cGy
30	11/19/2014	7:01	7Flds				2Pls			TR3_TRILOC	S	P							30	22			150 cGy	4,500 cGy

ARIA - RT Summary

QuickLinks [Patient Name] [Worklist] Hiram G

Prescribe Treatment [Patient Name] [Treatment Preparation] [Plan Scheduling] **RT Summary** [Editing Log]

7 - Active - 4/4/2017 Patient Plan Filter Calendar Options

Remaining Fractions

We	Th	Fr	Sa	Su	Mo	Tu	We	Th	Fr	Sa	Su	Mo	Tu
5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18
									1			2	3
												4	5

Normal  
 Treated  
 Multiple Treated Fractions  
 Plan Revision

Treatment Approval  
 Planning & 3

Exception  
 Alert  
 Overtreatment

Favorites: Offline Review, Plan Evaluation, Contouring  
 Categories: Administration, DICOM, EMR, Imaging, Treatment Management, Treatment Planning, Customize...

Editing Log  
 Plan Parameters  
 Plan Scheduling  
 Prescribe Treatment  
 Reference Points  
**RT Summary**  
 Treatment Preparation

**RT Summary**

RT Summary

QuickLinks [Home] [Search] [Worklist] Hiram Gay, MD

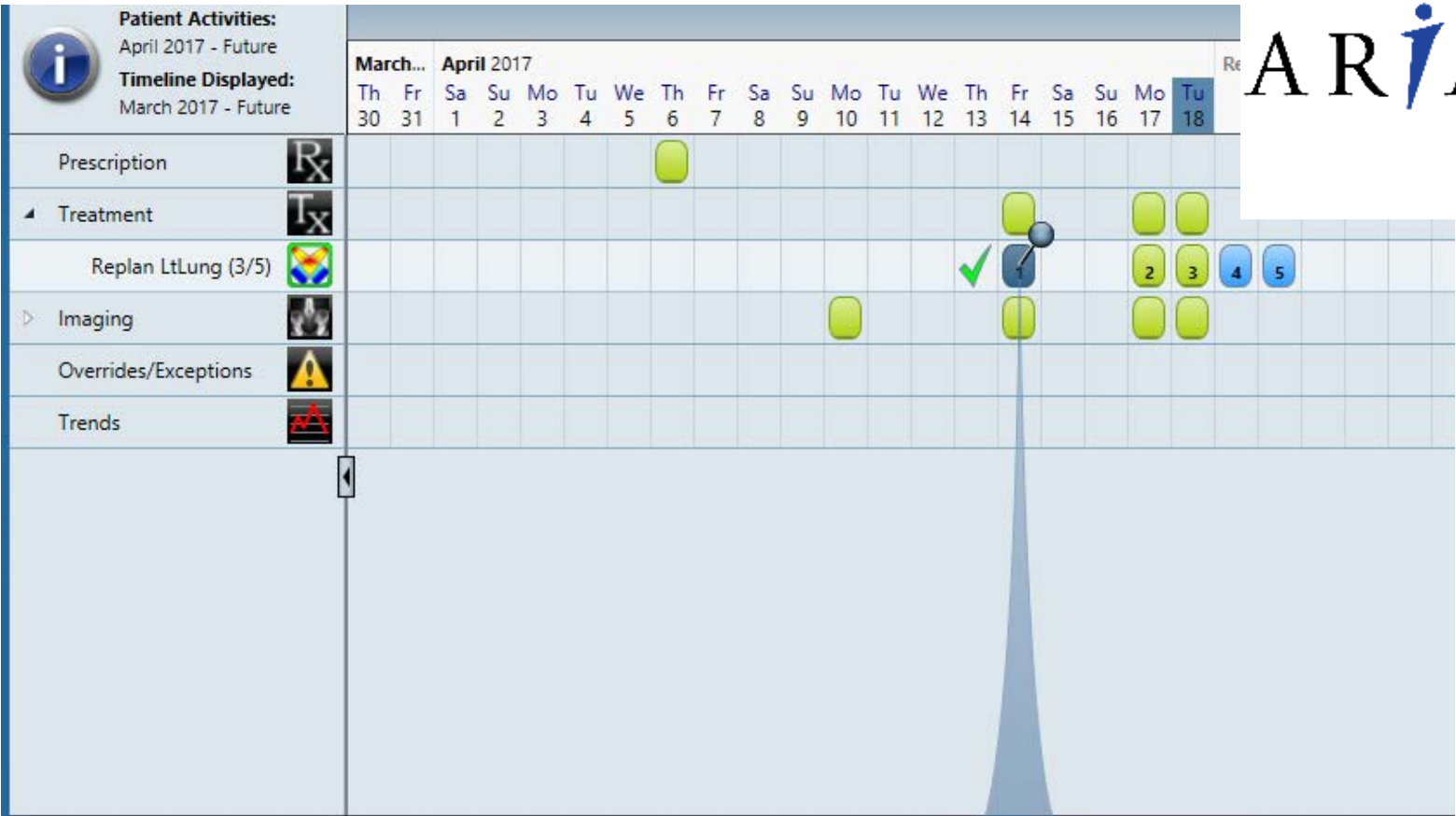
Prescribe Treatment | Plan Parameters | Reference Points | Treatment Preparation | Plan Scheduling | RT Summary | Editing Log

Course Timeline Course: C2 Lt Lung 2017 - Active - 4/4/2017 Patient Plan Filter Calendar Options

Patient Activities: April 2017 - Future  
Timeline Displayed: March 2017 - Future

March...	April 2017							Remaining Fractions											
Th 30	Fr 31	Sa 1	Su 2	Mo 3	Tu 4	We 5	Th 6	Fr 7	Sa 8	Su 9	Mo 10	Tu 11	We 12	Th 13	Fr 14	Sa 15	Su 16	Mo 17	Tu 18
							●												
Prescription							●												
Treatment																			
Replan LtLung (3/5)													✓ 1						
Imaging																			
Overrides/Exceptions																			
Trends																			

- Normal Event
- Treated Fraction
- Multiple Treated Fractions
- ⚠ Plan Revision
- ✓ All Images approved
- 6 Remaining Prescribed Fraction
- ✓ Treatment Approval
- ✓ Planning & 3rd Party Approval
- Active Partial Treatment
- Partial Treatment
- 7 Active Partial Fraction
- 8 Partial Fraction
- ! Exception
- ! Alert
- ↑ Overtreatment



**Dose Information: Treatment started today**

Add Dose

Plan	Field	MU	PTV*		Dose Summary (from all Courses)	PTV*	Beam Dose Point
Replan LtLung	✓ 2A	938 MU	453.6	cGy	Total dose from fraction(s)	1000.0	
	✓ 2B	1130 MU	546.4	cGy	Total dose corrections	0.0	0.0
					Delivered dose to selected date (incl. dose corr)	1000.0	0.0

# RT-2 Total Dose Record

List Names Of Target Volumes Corresponding To Those On RT-1 Forms, Record Boost Volumes Separately			
Name of Target Volume (i.e. PTV1, Chest)	PTV4500		
Date of First Treatment to the Target Volume	Oct 28, 2014		
Number of Treatments	30		
Date of Last Treatment	Nov 19, 2014		
Total Dose To Treatment Point (Central Axis)	4500		
Critical Structure	Max Dose	Critical Structure	Max Dose
A. Spinal Cord	3320.7	D. Heart	4777.8
B. Lung_L	2114.1	E. Esophagus	4168.5
C. Lung_R	4870.6	F.	

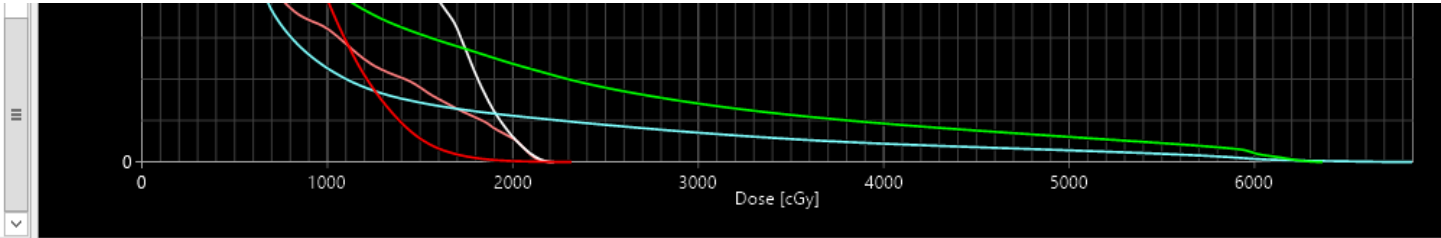


ROI Statistics							
Line Type	ROI	Total	Min.	Max.	Mean	Std. Dev.	
◇	Esophagus	CGR_APPRVD	59.9	4168.5	920.0	1061.7	
◇	Heart	CGR_APPRVD	47.6	4777.8	1084.0	1108.8	
◇	Liver	CGR_APPRVD	1.5	1384.2	61.9	98.3	
◇	Lung_L	CGR_APPRVD	17.6	2114.1	404.9	281.7	
◇	Lung_R	CGR_APPRVD	18.4	4870.6	2110.2	1498.1	
◇	SpinalCord	CGR_APPRVD	0.6	3320.7	522.3	817.6	
◇	SpinalCord_05	CGR_APPRVD	0.3	4201.9	510.2	841.7	





- LT LOWER LUNG
  - Fields
    - CBCT2
    - APSU2
    - RTSU2
    - CINE2
    - 2A
    - 2B



Show DVH	Structure	Approval Status	Plan	Course	Volume [cm <sup>3</sup> ]	Dose Cover. [%]	Sampling Cover. [%]	Min Dose [cGy]	Max Dose [cGy]	Mean Dose [cGy]
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Esophagus	Approved	Sum Rt+Lt Lungs	C2 Lt Lung 2017	31.8	100.0	99.9	22.7	2229.3	672.3
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Lung_L	Approved	Sum Rt+Lt Lungs	C2 Lt Lung 2017	1747.8	100.0	100.0	18.0	6853.9	558.7
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Lung_R	Approved	Sum Rt+Lt Lungs	C2 Lt Lung 2017	1915.0	100.0	100.0	16.2	6372.0	847.0
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	SpinalCord	Approved	Sum Rt+Lt Lungs	C2 Lt Lung 2017	38.6	100.0	100.2	0.0	2213.2	345.1
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Heart	Approved	Sum Rt+Lt Lungs	C2 Lt Lung 2017	772.7	100.0	100.0	65.0	2323.7	623.9

**Max dose**

# Conclusion

- Radiation therapy (RT) non-compliance kills lives
- The radiation oncology workflow requires and generates a wealth of documentation
- The location of the radiation treatment information that the Alliance requires for a given patient will be unique to the specific clinic, but in general is found in one of more of the following:
  - Treatment planning software (TPS) or documents
    - Pinnacle (Philips)
    - Eclipse (Varian)
  - RT record and verify software:
    - Mosaiq (Elekta)
    - ARIA (Varian)
  - RT paper chart